**MEĐUNARODNA OTMICA DECE**

Haškom konvencijom o građanskopravnim aspektima međunarodne otmice dece iz 1980. godine kao i Evropskom konvencijom o priznavanju i izvršenju odluka staranja o deci i ponovnom uspostavljanju odnosa staranja, uspostavljeni su mehanizmi za otklanjanje posledica neovlašćenog prekograničnog odvođenja ili zadržavanja dece.

Cilj Haške konvencije jeste omogućavanje ostvarivanja prava roditelja u slučaju odvođenja deteta u neku od zemalja potpisnica Konvencije tj. hitno vraćanje deteta ili hitno omogućavanje vršenja roditeljskog prava u toj zemlji potpisnici. Dakle dve radnje koje je moguće ostvariti u ovom postupku su hitno vraćanje deteta i omogućavanje viđanja deteta. Ove dve radnje ne isključuju jedna drugu tj. mogu se zahtevati istovremeno.

Vraćanje se može zahtevati od države potpisnice konvencije ukoliko je do neovlašćenog odvođenja došlo nakon stupanja na snagu konvencije za tu državu. (pogledati tabelu u nastavku teksta, pod kolonom EIF – Entry into force)

Organ nadležan za postupak po ovom pitanju u Republici Srbije je Ministarstvo pravde kome se, u slučaju odvođenje deteta iz Republike Srbije u neku drugu državu potpisnicu, podnosi zahtev za postupanje u ovoj stvari. Ministartstvo dalje vodi postupak na međunardonom planu tj. komunicira sa nadležnim organima država potpisnica u kojima se dete nalazi u cilju sprovođenja odredbi Konvencije tj. vraćanja deteta u državu iz koje je neovlašćeno odvedeno.

Međutim, da bi zahtev bio uspešno sprovden, podnosilac zahteva (roditelj ili insititucija) mora dokazati sledeće činjenice:

1. Da je dete imalo redovno boravište u državi različitoj od one u kojoj je odvedeno. Pri tom se pod “redovnim boravištem” podrazumeva mesto u kome je dete živelo duže vreme pre odvođenja bez obzira na nameru deteta ili lica sa kojima je živelo da se tu nastane (tj. ne traži se odvođenje iz Prebivališta deteta što predstavlja prednost u ovom postupku). Prilikom određivanja ovog pojma, uzimaju se u obzir sve lične i porodične okolnosti deteta.
2. Da odvođenje predstavlja povredu prava na staranje nad deteom u državi iz koje je odvedeno. Ovo je ključan uslov. Pravo staranja može biti utvrđeno ili sudskom odlukom (npr. presudom ili sporazumom o razvodu braka dete biva povereno jednom od roditelja) ili postojati na osnovu samog zakona (npr.. Porodični zakon koji propisuje da se povredom prava na staranje smatra zadržavanje deteta od strane jednog roditelja bez saglasnosti drugog roditelja bez obzira na to da li staranje vrše zajednički ili pojedinačno). Povredom prava na staranje ne može biti pogođen roditelj koji je roditeljskog prava lišen pravnosnažnom sudskom odlukom, lišen prava da odlučuje o bitnim uslovima detetovog života ili je lišen poslovne sposobnosti.
3. Da je podnosilac zahteva u trenutku odvođenja faktički vršio pravo na staranje odnosno na viđanje deteta.
4. Da je dete nije navršilo 16. godinu života.

Uz zahtev je potrebno podneti svu odgovarajuću dokumentaciju kojom se dokazuju naprednavedene činjenice npr. izvode iz matičnih knjiga, kopije ličnih karata, dokumenta na osnovu kojih se može zaključiti da je dete boravilo u Srbiji (npr. školska knjižica, članske karte, upisnice u škole i vrtiće, tj. bilo kakav dokument podoban da nedvosmisleno potvrdi boravak deteta na teritoriji države iz koje je odvedeno). Dokumenta je potrebno prevesti na jezik države u koju se šalje zahtev, tj. države u kojoj se dete nalazi tj. u koju je neovlašćeno odvedeno.

Ukoliko je odvođenje ili zadržavanje deteta nezakonito u smislu Konvencije, nadležni organ države u koju je dete odvedeno će u roku od 6 nedelja od pokretanja postupka, naložiti hitan povratak deteta u u državu u kojoj je imalo redovno boravište.

Naredba o vraćanju deteta biće izrečana samo u slučaju da od podnošenja molbe do donošenja odluke nije proteklo više od godinu dana. Ukoliko to jeste slučaj, vraćanje će se narediti samo ukoliko se dete nije integrisalo u novu sredinu.

Vraćanje se takođe neće naložiti u slučajevima da je u državi iz koje je odvedeno došlo do neostvarivanja prava na staranje deteta, da bi povratak predstavljao tešku fizičku ili fizičku traumu ili ukoliko se dete, koje je dovoljno zrelo da izrazi svoj stav, protivi povratku.

Nalaganje povratka se može odbiti i iz jednog posebnog razloga tj. ukoliko se utvrdi da bi takav čin predstavljao kršenje osnovnih pricipa zaštite ljudskih prava i osnovnih sloboda države kojoj je upućen zahtev (npr. vraćanje deteta zarad prodaje u ropstvo ili radi prisiljavanja na ugovoreni brak)

Konvenciju su potpisale sledeće države:

DRŽAVE ČLANICE

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Albania |  | 4-V-2007 | [A\*](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.accept&mid=1004) | 1-VIII-2007 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=18&cid=24) | [Res](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.comment&csid=1004&disp=resdn) |
| Argentina | 28-I-1991 | 19-III-1991 | R | 1-VI-1991 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=20&cid=24) | [D](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.comment&csid=600&disp=resdn) |
| Armenia |  | 1-III-2007 | [A\*](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.accept&mid=1010) | 1-VI-2007 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=81&cid=24) | [Res](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.comment&csid=1010&disp=resdn) |
| Australia | 29-X-1986 | 29-X-1986 | R | 1-I-1987 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=8&cid=24) | [D](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.comment&csid=601&disp=resdn) |
| Austria | 12-V-1987 | 14-VII-1988 | R | 1-X-1988 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=23&cid=24) |  |
| Belarus |  | 12-I-1998 | [A\*](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.accept&mid=603) | 1-IV-1998 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=10&cid=24) | [Res](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.comment&csid=603&disp=resdn) |
| Belgium | 11-I-1982 | 9-II-1999 | R | 1-V-1999 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=24&cid=24) |  |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina |  | 23-VIII-1993 | [Su](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.comment&csid=605&disp=type) | 6-III-1992 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=26&cid=24) |  |
| Brazil |  | 19-X-1999 | [A\*](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.accept&mid=606) | 1-I-2000 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=27&cid=24) | [Res](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.comment&csid=606&disp=resdn) |
| Bulgaria |  | 20-V-2003 | [A\*](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.accept&mid=607) | 1-VIII-2003 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=7&cid=24) | [Res](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.comment&csid=607&disp=resdn) |
| Burkina Faso |  | 25-V-1992 | [A\*](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.accept&mid=657) | 1-VIII-1992 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=88&cid=24) |  |
| Canada | 25-X-1980 | 2-VI-1983 | R | 1-XII-1983 | [13](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=conventions.childstatus&cid=24&mid=608) | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=28&cid=24) | [D,Res](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.comment&csid=608&disp=resdn) |
| Chile |  | 23-II-1994 | [A\*](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.accept&mid=609) | 1-V-1994 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=29&cid=24) | [D](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.comment&csid=609&disp=resdn) |
| China, People's Republic of |  |  | [C](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.comment&csid=918&disp=type) |  |  | [2](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=30&cid=24) | [D,N](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.comment&csid=918&disp=resdn) |
| Costa Rica |  | 9-XI-1998 | [A\*](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.accept&mid=659) | 1-II-1999 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=91&cid=24) |  |
| Croatia |  | 23-IV-1993 | [Su](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.comment&csid=612&disp=type) | 1-XII-1991 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=31&cid=24) |  |
| Cyprus |  | 4-XI-1994 | [A\*](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.accept&mid=613) | 1-II-1995 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=2&cid=24) |  |
| Czech Republic | 28-XII-1992 | 15-XII-1997 | R | 1-III-1998 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=32&cid=24) | [Res](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.comment&csid=614&disp=resdn) |
| Denmark | 17-IV-1991 | 17-IV-1991 | R | 1-VII-1991 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=25&cid=24) | [Res](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.comment&csid=615&disp=resdn) |
| Ecuador |  | 22-I-1992 | [A\*](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.accept&mid=660) | 1-IV-1992 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=92&cid=24) |  |
| Estonia |  | 18-IV-2001 | [A\*](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.accept&mid=616) | 1-VII-2001 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=34&cid=24) | [Res](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.comment&csid=616&disp=resdn) |
| Finland | 25-V-1994 | 25-V-1994 | R | 1-VIII-1994 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=35&cid=24) | [Res](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.comment&csid=617&disp=resdn) |
| France | 25-X-1980 | 16-IX-1982 | [R](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.comment&csid=619&disp=type) | 1-XII-1983 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=39&cid=24) | [Res,D](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.comment&csid=619&disp=resdn) |
| Georgia |  | 24-VII-1997 | [A\*](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.accept&mid=620) | 1-X-1997 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=40&cid=24) |  |
| Germany | 9-IX-1987 | 27-IX-1990 | R | 1-XII-1990 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=41&cid=24) | [D,Res](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.comment&csid=621&disp=resdn) |
| Greece | 25-X-1980 | 19-III-1993 | R | 1-VI-1993 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=42&cid=24) | [Res](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.comment&csid=622&disp=resdn) |
| Hungary |  | 7-IV-1986 | [A\*](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.accept&mid=623) | 1-VII-1986 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=43&cid=24) |  |
| Iceland |  | 14-VIII-1996 | [A\*](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.accept&mid=624) | 1-XI-1996 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=100&cid=24) | [Res](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.comment&csid=624&disp=resdn) |
| Ireland | 23-V-1990 | 16-VII-1991 | R | 1-X-1991 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=44&cid=24) |  |
| Israel | 4-IX-1991 | 4-IX-1991 | R | 1-XII-1991 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=45&cid=24) | [Res](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.comment&csid=626&disp=resdn) |
| Italy | 2-III-1987 | 22-II-1995 | R | 1-V-1995 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=46&cid=24) |  |
| Japan | 24-I-2014 | 24-I-2014 | R | 1-IV-2014 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=47&cid=24) | [Res](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.comment&csid=1220&disp=resdn) |
| Korea, Republic of |  | 13-XII-2012 | [A\*](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.accept&mid=1204) | 1-III-2013 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=48&cid=24) | [D,Res](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.comment&csid=1204&disp=resdn) |
| Latvia |  | 15-XI-2001 | [A\*](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.accept&mid=628) | 1-II-2002 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=49&cid=24) | [Res](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.comment&csid=628&disp=resdn) |
| Lithuania |  | 5-VI-2002 | [A\*](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.accept&mid=629) | 1-IX-2002 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=50&cid=24) | [Res](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.comment&csid=629&disp=resdn) |
| Luxembourg | 18-XII-1984 | 8-X-1986 | R | 1-I-1987 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=51&cid=24) | [Res](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.comment&csid=630&disp=resdn) |
| Malta |  | 26-X-1999 | [A\*](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.accept&mid=631) | 1-I-2000 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=53&cid=24) |  |
| Mauritius |  | 23-III-1993 | [A\*](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.accept&mid=665) | 1-VI-1993 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=111&cid=24) | [Res](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.comment&csid=665&disp=resdn) |
| Mexico |  | 20-VI-1991 | [A\*](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.accept&mid=632) | 1-IX-1991 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=54&cid=24) |  |
| Monaco |  | 12-XI-1992 | [A\*](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.accept&mid=633) | 1-II-1993 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=55&cid=24) | [Res](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.comment&csid=633&disp=resdn) |
| Montenegro |  | 1-III-2007 | [Su](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.comment&csid=1001&disp=type) | 3-VI-2006 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=219&cid=24) |  |
| Morocco |  | 9-III-2010 | [A\*](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.accept&mid=1061) | 1-VI-2010 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=56&cid=24) |  |
| Netherlands | 11-IX-1987 | 12-VI-1990 | R | 1-IX-1990 | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=conventions.childstatus&cid=24&mid=634) | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=3&cid=24) | [D,Res](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.comment&csid=634&disp=resdn) |
| New Zealand |  | 31-V-1991 | [A\*](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.accept&mid=635) | 1-VIII-1991 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=57&cid=24) | [Res](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.comment&csid=635&disp=resdn) |
| Norway | 9-I-1989 | 9-I-1989 | R | 1-IV-1989 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=58&cid=24) | [Res](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.comment&csid=636&disp=resdn) |
| Panama |  | 2-II-1994 | [A\*](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.accept&mid=637) | 1-V-1994 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=59&cid=24) | [Res](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.comment&csid=637&disp=resdn) |
| Paraguay |  | 13-V-1998 | [A\*](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.accept&mid=668) | 1-VIII-1998 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=120&cid=24) |  |
| Peru |  | 28-V-2001 | [A\*](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.accept&mid=638) | 1-VIII-2001 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=60&cid=24) |  |
| Poland |  | 10-VIII-1992 | [A\*](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.accept&mid=639) | 1-XI-1992 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=61&cid=24) | [Res](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.comment&csid=639&disp=resdn) |
| Portugal | 22-VI-1982 | 29-IX-1983 | R | 1-XII-1983 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=62&cid=24) |  |
| Romania |  | 20-XI-1992 | [A\*](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.accept&mid=641) | 1-II-1993 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=63&cid=24) |  |
| Russian Federation |  | 28-VII-2011 | [A\*](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.accept&mid=1112) | 1-X-2011 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=64&cid=24) | [Res](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.comment&csid=1112&disp=resdn) |
| Serbia |  | 29-IV-2001 | [Su](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.comment&csid=642&disp=type) | 27-IV-1992 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=65&cid=24) |  |
| Singapore |  | 28-XII-2010 | [A\*](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.accept&mid=1094) | 1-III-2011 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=128&cid=24) | [Res](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.comment&csid=1094&disp=resdn) |
| Slovakia | 28-XII-1992 | 7-XI-2000 | R | 1-II-2001 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=66&cid=24) | [Res](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.comment&csid=643&disp=resdn) |
| Slovenia |  | 22-III-1994 | [A\*](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.accept&mid=644) | 1-VI-1994 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=67&cid=24) |  |
| South Africa |  | 8-VII-1997 | [A\*](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.accept&mid=645) | 1-X-1997 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=68&cid=24) | [Res](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.comment&csid=645&disp=resdn) |
| Spain | 7-II-1986 | 16-VI-1987 | R | 1-IX-1987 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=69&cid=24) |  |
| Sri Lanka |  | 28-IX-2001 | [A\*](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.accept&mid=647) | 1-XII-2001 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=70&cid=24) | [Res](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.comment&csid=647&disp=resdn) |
| Sweden | 22-III-1989 | 22-III-1989 | R | 1-VI-1989 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=72&cid=24) | [Res](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.comment&csid=648&disp=resdn) |
| Switzerland | 25-X-1980 | 11-X-1983 | R | 1-I-1984 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=73&cid=24) |  |
| The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia |  | 20-IX-1993 | [Su](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.comment&csid=618&disp=type) | 1-XII-1991 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=38&cid=24) |  |
| Turkey | 21-I-1998 | 31-V-2000 | R | 1-VIII-2000 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=74&cid=24) | [Res](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.comment&csid=650&disp=resdn) |
| Ukraine |  | 2-VI-2006 | [A\*](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.accept&mid=974) | 1-IX-2006 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=134&cid=24) |  |
| United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland | 19-XI-1984 | 20-V-1986 | [R](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.comment&csid=651&disp=type) | 1-VIII-1986 | [7](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=conventions.childstatus&cid=24&mid=651) | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=75&cid=24) | [N,Res](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.comment&csid=651&disp=resdn) |
| United States of America | 23-XII-1981 | 29-IV-1988 | R | 1-VII-1988 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=76&cid=24) | [Res](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.comment&csid=652&disp=resdn) |
| Uruguay |  | 16-XI-1999 | [A\*](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.accept&mid=653) | 1-II-2000 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=77&cid=24) |  |
| Venezuela | 16-X-1996 | 16-X-1996 | R | 1-I-1997 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=78&cid=24) | [Res](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.comment&csid=654&disp=resdn) |
| Zambia |  | 26-VIII-2014 | [A\*](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.accept&mid=1228) | 1-XI-2014 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=259&cid=24) |  |

**Države nečlanice organizacije**

| **States** | **S**[**1**](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=conventions.status&cid=24#legend) | **R/A/Su**[**2**](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=conventions.status&cid=24#legend) | **Type**[**3**](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=conventions.status&cid=24#legend) | **EIF**[**4**](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=conventions.status&cid=24#legend) | **Ext**[**5**](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=conventions.status&cid=24#legend) | **Auth**[**6**](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=conventions.status&cid=24#legend) | **Res/D/N**[**7**](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=conventions.status&cid=24#legend) |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Andorra |  | 6-IV-2011 | [A\*](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.accept&mid=1108) | 1-VII-2011 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=79&cid=24) | [Res](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.comment&csid=1108&disp=resdn) |
| Bahamas |  | 1-X-1993 | [A\*](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.accept&mid=655) | 1-I-1994 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=82&cid=24) |  |
| Belize |  | 22-VI-1989 | [A\*](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.accept&mid=656) | 1-IX-1989 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=84&cid=24) | [Res](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.comment&csid=656&disp=resdn) |
| Colombia |  | 13-XII-1995 | [A\*](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.accept&mid=658) | 1-III-1996 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=90&cid=24) |  |
| Dominican Republic |  | 11-VIII-2004 | [A\*](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.accept&mid=923) | 1-XI-2004 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=212&cid=24) |  |
| El Salvador |  | 5-II-2001 | [A\*](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.accept&mid=661) | 1-V-2001 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=93&cid=24) | [D,Res](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.comment&csid=661&disp=resdn) |
| Fiji |  | 16-III-1999 | [A\*](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.accept&mid=662) | 1-VI-1999 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=95&cid=24) |  |
| Gabon |  | 6-XII-2010 | [A\*](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.accept&mid=1093) | 1-III-2011 |  |  |  |
| Guatemala |  | 6-II-2002 | [A\*](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.accept&mid=663) | 1-V-2002 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=97&cid=24) | [Res](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.comment&csid=663&disp=resdn) |
| Guinea |  | 7-XI-2011 | [A\*](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.accept&mid=1123) | 1-II-2012 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=136&cid=24) |  |
| Honduras |  | 20-XII-1993 | [A\*](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.accept&mid=664) | 1-III-1994 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=99&cid=24) | [Res](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.comment&csid=664&disp=resdn) |
| Iraq |  | 21-III-2014 | [A\*](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.accept&mid=1222) | 1-VI-2014 |  |  |  |
| Kazakhstan |  | 3-VI-2013 | [A\*](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.accept&mid=1213) | 1-IX-2013 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=102&cid=24) | [Res](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.comment&csid=1213&disp=resdn) |
| Lesotho |  | 18-VI-2012 | [A\*](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.accept&mid=1144) | 1-IX-2012 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=106&cid=24) |  |
| Nicaragua |  | 14-XII-2000 | [A\*](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.accept&mid=667) | 1-III-2001 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=115&cid=24) |  |
| Republic of Moldova |  | 10-IV-1998 | [A\*](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.accept&mid=666) | 1-VII-1998 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=112&cid=24) | [Res](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.comment&csid=666&disp=resdn) |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis |  | 31-V-1994 | [A\*](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.accept&mid=669) | 1-VIII-1994 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=122&cid=24) | [Res](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.comment&csid=669&disp=resdn) |
| San Marino |  | 14-XII-2006 | [A\*](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.accept&mid=985) | 1-III-2007 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=126&cid=24) | [D](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.comment&csid=985&disp=resdn) |
| Seychelles |  | 27-V-2008 | [A\*](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.accept&mid=1021) | 1-VIII-2008 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=127&cid=24) |  |
| Thailand |  | 14-VIII-2002 | [A\*](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.accept&mid=670) | 1-XI-2002 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=130&cid=24) | [Res](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.comment&csid=670&disp=resdn) |
| Trinidad and Tobago |  | 7-VI-2000 | [A\*](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.accept&mid=671) | 1-IX-2000 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=132&cid=24) |  |
| Turkmenistan |  | 29-XII-1997 | [A\*](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.accept&mid=672) | 1-III-1998 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=133&cid=24) |  |
| Uzbekistan |  | 31-V-1999 | [A\*](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.accept&mid=673) | 1-VIII-1999 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=118&cid=24) | [Res](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.comment&csid=673&disp=resdn) |
| Zimbabwe |  | 4-IV-1995 | [A\*](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.accept&mid=674) | 1-VII-1995 |  | [1](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.auth&sid=6&cid=24) | [Res](http://www.hcch.net/index_en.php?act=status.comment&csid=674&disp=resdn) |

1. S = Signature – datum potpisivanja   
   2) R/A/Su = Ratification, Accession or Succession – dan ratifikacije
2. EIF – dan stupanja na snagu